



Preparing for the GOES-R by using GOES-14 1-min imagery

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- Justin Sieglaff and John Cintineo
- Kevin Ludlum, GOES operators, GOES shift supervisors, etc.
- Dave Radell, Frank Alsheimer, Andy Edman, Joleen Feltz, William Straka, Jun Li, Steve Ackerman, Bob Aune, Paul Menzel, Tony Schreiner, Jim Jung, Elaine Prins, Brad Pierce, Wayne Feltz, Jean Phillips, Gary Wade, Don Hillger, Jinlong Li, Jing Zheng, Allen Huang, the SSEC Data Center, Mike Pavolonis, Michael Folmer, Jaime Daniels, ASPB, STAR, NESDIS, NSSL, MUG, Mark DeMaria, and many others!
- GOES-R Program Office, NASA, ITT Industries, other industry partners, etc.



• You.

Outline

- ABI (Advanced Baseline Imager)
 - Spectral
 - Spatial
 - Temporal

Summary

 More information
 Questions



GOES-R main instruments

ABI – Advanced Baseline Imager



28 MAR 01 IMAGE START TIME 11:45 UTC



28 MAR 01 IMAGE START TIME 11:45 UTC

ABI covers the earth approximately five times faster than the current Imager.

COVERAGE IN 5 MINUTES

ORAZASP'

Space Weather/Solar





Images courtesy of SOHO EIT, a joint **NASA/ESA** program



GOES-R Overview

- Advanced Baseline Imager (ABI)
 No dedicated Sounder
- Geostationary Lightning Mapper (GLM)
- Space Weather
 - Space Environmental In-Situ Suite (SEISS)
 - Solar Ultra Violet Imager (SUVI)
 - Extreme Ultra Violet/X-Ray Irradiance Sensor (EXIS)
 - Magnetometer
- Communications
 - GOES Rebroadcast (GRB)
 - Low Rate Information Transmissions (LRIT)
 - Emergency Managers Weather Information Network (EMWIN)
 - Search and Rescue (SAR)
 - Data Collection System (DCS)

GOES Fly-out Schedule

Continuity of GOES Mission







On-orbit GOES storage

Operational

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Lockheed Martin

The Advanced Baseline Imager:				
	ABI	Current		
Spectral Coverage	16 bands	5 bands		
Spatial resolution 0.64 μm Visible Other Visible/near-IR Bands (>2 μm)	0.5 km 1.0 km 2 km	Approx. 1 km n/a Approx. 4 km		
Spatial coverage Full disk CONUS Mesoscale	4 per hour 12 per hour Every 30 sec	Scheduled (3 hrly) ~4 per hour n/a		
Visible (reflective bands) On-orbit calibration	Yes	No		

ABI Visible/Near-IR Bands

Future GOES imager (ABI) band	Wavelength range (µm)	Central wavelength (µm)	Nominal subsatellite IGFOV (km)	Sample use	
I	0.45–0.49	0.47	I	Daytime aerosol over land, coastal water mapping	
2	0.59–0.69	0.64	0.5	Daytime clouds fog, inso- lation, winds	
3	0.846–0.885	0.865	I	Daytime vegetation/burn scar and aerosol over water, winds	
4	1.371-1.386	1.378	2	Daytime cirrus cloud	
5	1.58–1.64	1.61	I	Daytime cloud-top phase and particle size, snow	
6	2.225–2.275	2.25	2	Daytime land/cloud properties, particle size, vegetation, snow	

ABI IR Bands

7	3.80-4.00	3.90	2	Surface and cloud, fog at night, fire, winds	
8	5.77–6.6	6.19	2	High-level atmospheric water vapor, winds, rainfall	
9	6.75–7.15	6.95	2	Midlevel atmospheric water vapor, winds, rainfall	
10	7.24–7.44	7.34	2	Lower-level water vapor, winds, and SO ₂	
П	8.3–8.7	8.5	2	Total water for stability, cloud phase, dust, SO ₂ rainfall	
12	9.42–9.8	9.61	2	Total ozone, turbulence, and winds	
13	10.1-10.6	10.35	2	Surface and cloud	
14	10.8–11.6	11.2	2	lmagery, SST, clouds, rainfall	
15	11.8–12.8	12.3	2	Total water, ash, and SST	
16	13.0-13.6	13.3	2	Air temperature, cloud heights and amounts	

Visible and near-IR channels on the ABI



The ABI visible and near-IR bands have many uses.

The IR channels on the ABI



ABI has many more bands than the current operational GOES imagers.



ABI band selection









ABI scans about 5 times faster than the current GOES imager

Anticipated scan mode for the ABI: - Full disk images every 15 minutes + 5 min CONUS images + mesoscale₁₈



ABI can offer Continental US images every 5 minutes for routine monitoring of a wide range of events (storms, dust, clouds, fires, winds, etc). This is every 15 or 30 minutes with the current GOES in routine mode.



G-13 IMG 27 APR 11

Mesoscale images every 30 seconds for rapidly changing phenomena (thunderstorms, hurricanes, fires, etc). Or two regions every 60 seconds.

G-13 IMG 27 APR 11 17:45 UTC BAND=1 0.65 UM

NOAA

GOES-14: Special Rapid Scanning offers glimpse of the ABI

- SRSOR (Super Rapid Scan Operations for GOES-R) from GOES-14 imager
- Data between mid-August and September 24th and late October 2012; and two days in June and 12 days in mid-August, 2013.
- <u>http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/</u> <u>goes/srsor/GOES-</u> <u>14 SRSOR.html</u> and <u>http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/</u> <u>goes/srsor2013/GOES-</u> <u>14 SRSOR.html</u>
- Many phenomena were observed: convection, hurricanes, fires, smoke, ...
- Data to many groups HPC, OPC, AWC, SPC, SAB, several regions, etc.



Animation from GOES-14 Imager visible image at 1-min time resolution.

GOES-14 provided very unique information and offers a glimpse into the possibilities that will be provided by the ABI on GOES-R.



GOES-14 Imager 1-min imagery (SRSOR)

(Super Rapid Scan Operations for GOES-R)

SRSOR 2013

GOES-14 Imager supplied sample 1-min imagery. These tests started on 16 August 2012, with GOES-14 located near 105 degrees West, and ended on September 24, 2012 with a return October 25-31, 2012.

SRSO for GOES-R Experiment <u>Plan</u>. GOES-14-relevant links:

http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/goes/srsor/GOES-14_SRSOR.html

SSEC: All bands at full coverage/resolutions [With roam and zoom. Allows access to past days.]

SSEC Data Center kml files of Imager: bands 1 and 4

CIMSS Satellite Blog

CIRA loop of the visible and infrared window [Note that the number at the end of the URL can be changed to show a different number of images.]

NSSL loop of the visible and infrared window

GOES-14 Schedules

The SRSOR schedule allows for 26 1-min images most 30 minute periods. Other GOES schedules .

Daily Implementation of GOES-14 SRSOR Schedules

Starting Date [Julian Day] (Day of Week)	Test Schedule Name	Duration	Center Point (coverage)	Comments	Links (large files)
October 25-31, 2012	SRSOR	299/ 17:45 UTC - 305/ 15:55 UTC	Various	Fast animation of Sandy	6-Days (25-31): 1-min:Youtube, mp4 (128 MB) 1.5-min: mp4 (128 MB) 2-min: mp4 (128 MB)
October 31 [305] (Wednesday)	SRSOR	305/ 11:14:30 UTC - 305/ 22:44:30 UTC	<u>41N 78W</u>	Sandy	6-Days (25-31): Youtube, QuickTime (483 MB)
October 30 [304] (Tuesday)	SRSOR	304/ 11:14:30 UTC - 305/ 11:14:30 UTC	41N 76W	Sandy	AM: <u>Youtube</u> , <u>QuickTime</u> 14-19 UTC: <u>Youtube</u> , <u>QuickTime</u>
October 29 [303] (Monday)	SRSOR	303/ 11:14:30 UTC - 304/ 11:14:30 UTC	<u>38.5N 73W</u>	Sandy (landfall)	AM: <u>Youtube</u> , <u>QuickTime</u> 11-17 UTC: <u>Youtube</u> , <u>QuickTime</u> Landfall (VIS+IR): <u>Youtube</u> , <u>QuickTime</u> Entire day (daylight): Youtube, <u>QuickTime</u>



Rate of temporal cooling in the longwave infrared band

100

5

10





Cintineo et al., 2013 (CIMSS)



GOES-14 Imager 2013 1-min imagery (SRSOR)

(Super Rapid Scan Operations for GOES-R)

GOES-14 Imager provided special 1-min data June 12th to the 14th, 2013. Also, GOES-14 supplied 1-min imagery 13-28 August, 2013. These were to support Global Hawk flights (or other targets of opportunity, similar to the SRSOR experiment in 2012). Dry run days were conducted August 13-16. GOES-14 was located near 105 degrees West. GOES-14 returned to 'storage mode' on August 29, 2013.

GOES-14-relevant SRSOR links:

SSEC: All bands at full coverage/resolutions [With roam and zoom. Allows access to past days.]

SSEC Data Center kml files of Imager: bands 1 and 4

CIMSS Satellite Blog http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/goes/srsor2013/GOES-14_SRSOR.html

CIRA loop of the visible and infrared window and water vapor [Note that the number at the end of the URL can be changed to show a different number of images.]

NSSL loop of the visible and infrared window

GOES SRSOR loop plus Roof Top Camera images SSEC data center visible only [Allows access to past days, only some days have SRSOR over Madison, WI]

GOES-14 SRSOR

SRSOR information from 2012. The SRSOR schedule allows for 26 1-min images most 30 minute periods. Other GOES schedules.

Daily Implementation of GOES-14 SRSOR Schedules

Starting Date [Julian Day] (Day of Week)	Test Schedule Name	Duration	Center Point (coverage)	Comments	Links (large files)
June 12 [163] (Wednesday)	SRSOR	163/ 16:14:30 UTC - 164/ 11:44:30 UTC	<u>37N 85W</u>	Moderate Risk over IL, IN, OH	IL IL (HD) MidWest (YouTube) GA GA (HD) Blog: IL
June 13 [164] (Thursday)	SRSOR	164/ 11:44:30 UTC - 165/ 12:14:30 UTC	<u>36N 84W</u>	Moderate Risk over MD, DE, etc.	KY VA MidAtlantic (YouTube) Blog: Eastern US MidAtlantic (YouTube) SRSOR+DCLMA
August 13 [225] (Tuesday)	SRSOR (no FD)	225/ 11:14:30 UTC - 226/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>39N 115W</u>	Pacific NW fires, etc.	Blog:ID pvroCB over Idaho GOES-14 vs GOES-15 over Montana
August 14 [226] (Wednesday)	SRSOR (no FD)	226/ 11:14:30 UTC - 227/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>37N 85W</u>	SE. GOES-14 E/W maneuver approx. 1220-1230 UTC	Fog in WV_GOES-14 Fog in WI_SRSOR + Roof Top Cameras over Madison, WI
August 15 [227] (Thursday)	SRSOR (no FD)	227/ 11:14:30 UTC - 228/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>32N 85W</u>	Global Hawk ferry flight + Gulf of Mexico Convection	Blog: Convection in the SE US SRSOR + Flight Tracks over ATL (from Aviation Wx Testbed)
August 19 [231] (Monday)	SRSOR (No FD)	231/ 11:14:30 UTC - 232/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>39N 115W</u>	West Coast, NW Fires, etc.	MT Fires Rim Fire Complex in CA Mesoscale Convective Vortex over Nevada
August 20 [232] (Tuesday)	SRSOR (No FD)	232/ 11:14:30 UTC - 233/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>37N 84W</u>	US SE, GH take-off, AWC support, etc.	GOES-14 SRSOR + Roof Top Cameras Fog over Pennsylvania and New York
August 21 [233] (Wednesday)	SRSOR (No FD)	233/ 11:14:30 UTC - 234/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>39N 93W</u>	Slight Risk over MN	early morning over WI_SRSOR+RTC_Convection over IA_Late afternoon over WI_Blog: Convection over Midwest_animated gif_HD mp4_GOES-13 vs -14_SRSOR + Flight Tracks over the Midwest
August 22 [234] (Thursday)	SRSOR (No FD)	234/ 11:14:30 UTC - 235/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>39N 115W</u>	Western US, Fires, etc.	Blog: Fire Rim in CA Visible loop
August 23 [235] (Friday)	SRSOR (No FD)	235/ 11:14:30 UTC - 236/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>35N 91W</u>	SEAC4RS field exp	Isolated convection in the Gulf of Mexico
August 24 [236] (Saturday)	SRSOR (No FD)	236/ 11:14:30 UTC - 237/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>39N 98W</u>	Northern Plains, slight risk	-
August 25 [237] (Sunday)	SRSOR (No FD)	237/ 11:14:30 UTC - 238/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>37N 113W</u>	Monsoon convection over SW	
August 26 [238] (Monday)	SRSOR (No FD)	238/ 11:14:30 UTC - 239/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>40N 96W</u>	Convection over Upper Midwest	Convection over WI animated gif SRSOR + RTC Blog: Bore Feature over WI
August 27 [239] (Tuesday)	SRSOR (No FD)	239/ 11:14:30 UTC - 240/ 11:14:00 UTC	<u>39N 115W</u>	West Coast: Monsoon, SEAC4RS flights, etc.	CA Rim Fire
August 28 [240] (Wednesday)	Optimized schedule tests	240/ 11:14:30 UTC - 240/ 14:14:00 UTC	39N 115W	Optimized Super Rapid Scan	-
August 28 [240] (Wednesday)	Optimized schedule tests	240/ 14:14:30 UTC - 241/ 17:00:00 UTC	N/A	Optimized Rapid Scan	-

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1-min/imagery

1-min mode (SRSOR from GOES-14)

GOES-14 0.62 UM 21 AUG 13 19:15 UTC UW SSEC DOMNES

©0ES-13 0.63 UM 21 AUG 13 19∶15 UTC UW SSEC №11868

Operational (GOES-13)





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Approximate spectral and spatial resolutions of US GOES Imagers

	~ Band Center (um)	GOES-6/7	GOES-8/11	GOES-12/N	GOES-O/P	GOES-R+
10le	0.47					
VIS	0.64					•
	0.86					
IV-IN	1.6	Bo				
Nea	1.38	<i>D0</i> .				
	2.2					
	3.9	······				
	6.2					
	6.5/6.7/7	14km	8	4		2
0	7.3	"MSI mode"				
rare	8.5	•••••				
TUL	9.7					
	10.35					
	11.2	,				
	12.3					
	13.3					

Summary

1. The GOES-R ABI provides mission continuity

2. Two times the image navigation quality

3. Three times the number of imaging bands

4. Four times the spatial resolutions

5. Five times the coverage rate- Special GOES-14 1-min data pathfinder



Símulated GOES-R ABI Band 16(13.3um) Full res.



GOES-R ABI Products



Baseline Products

Advanced Baseline Imager (ABI)

Aerosol Detection (Including Smoke and Dust) Aerosol Optical Depth (AOD) **Clear Sky Masks Cloud and Moisture Imagery Cloud Optical Depth Cloud Particle Size Distribution** Cloud Top Height **Cloud Top Phase** Cloud Top Pressure **Cloud Top Temperature Derived Motion Winds Derived Stability Indices** Downward Shortwave Radiation: Surface **Fire/Hot Spot Characterization** Hurricane Intensity Estimation Land Surface Temperature (Skin) Legacy Vertical Moisture Profile Legacy Vertical Temperature Profile Radiances Rainfall Rate/QPE **Reflected Shortwave Radiation: TOA** Sea Surface Temperature (Skin) Snow Cover **Total Precipitable Water** Volcanic Ash: Detection and Height

Future Capabilities

Advanced Baseline Imager (ABI)

Absorbed Shortwave Radiation: Surface Aerosol Particle Size Aircraft Icing Threat **Cloud Ice Water Path Cloud Layers/Heights Cloud Liquid Water** Cloud Type **Convective Initiation** Currents Currents: Offshore Downward Longwave Radiation: Surface Enhanced "V"/Overshooting Top Detection Flood/Standing Water Ice Cover Low Cloud and Fog Ozone Total **Probability of Rainfall Rainfall Potential** Sea and Lake Ice: Age Sea and Lake Ice: Concentration Sea and Lake Ice: Motion Snow Depth (Over Plains) SO₂ Detection Surface Albedo Surface Emissivity **Tropopause Folding Turbulence Prediction** Upward Longwave Radiation: Surface Upward Longwave Radiation: TOA Vegetation Fraction: Green Vegetation Index Visibility

More information

GOES-R:

- http://www.goes-r.gov
- http://www.meted.ucar.edu/index.htm

UW/SSEC/CIMSS/ASPB:

- http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/goes_r/proving-ground.html
- (ABI WES guide with simulated images)
- <u>http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/goes_r/proving-ground/nssl_abi/nssl_abi_rt.html</u>
- http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/goes_r/provingground/wrf_chem_abi/wrf_chem_abi.html
- http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/goes/abi/
- http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/goes/blog/
- <u>http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/goes/srsor/GOES-</u> <u>14_SRSOR.html</u>
- http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/goes/srsor2013/GOES-14_SRSOR.html







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GOES + RTC (Roof Top Cameras)

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CIMSS

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GOES-14 SRSOR + RTC

http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/goes/rtc



The 1-min interval imagery shows 'what is happening', not 'what has happened'.

GOES-13 SRSOR + RTC

http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/goes/rtc_goes_east/



National/International examples?



You build a page with GOES and RTC and I'll link to it...