

McIDAS-X Software Development and Demonstration

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Overview

- McIDAS-X 2010.2, 2011.1
- McIDAS-XRD 2010.2, 2011.1
- McIDAS-XCD 2010.2, 2011.1, 2012.1
- Software development and plans for version 2012.1 and beyond...

McIDAS-X 2010.2 and 2011.1

- POES server LINELE= with TIME=
- Radar
- Kalpana updates
- IMGPROBE enhancements
- EU TAB expanded listing
- Specify sigma levels with grids
- IMGRGB BASETHRESHOLD=

POES Server

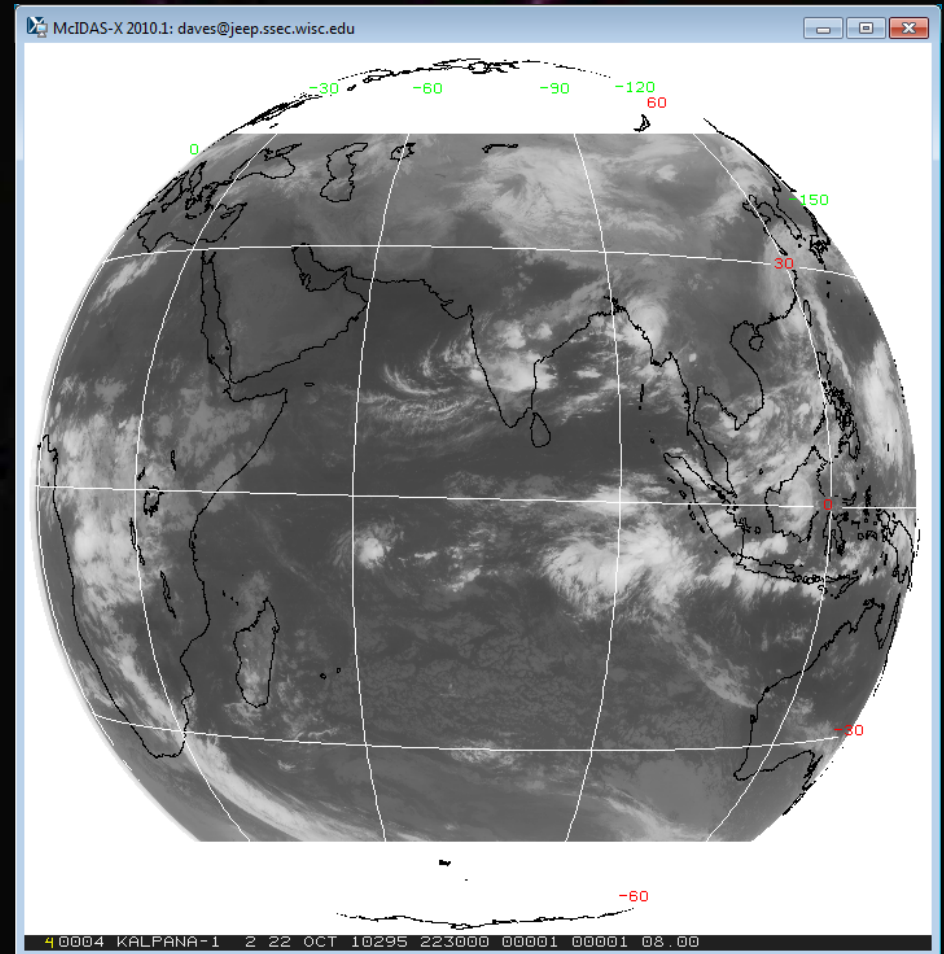
- Previously: The real-time POES server would use TIME= to search all files for that scanline time within. It did not have to correspond to the start time of the file.
- Now: LINELE= can be used with TIME=. In this case, the time specified is matched to the start time of a file; beginning line from file extracted based on LINELE= value.

Radar

- NEXRAD dataset went away in December 2010
- Replaced by WSR and TDWR datasets
 - Higher bit depth and geographic resolution for some products
 - 45 new TDWR sites
 - Sites continue to be updated.

Kalpana

- HDF5 ADDE server
- Uses grid of latitude/longitude for navigation
- Updated for multi-banded data



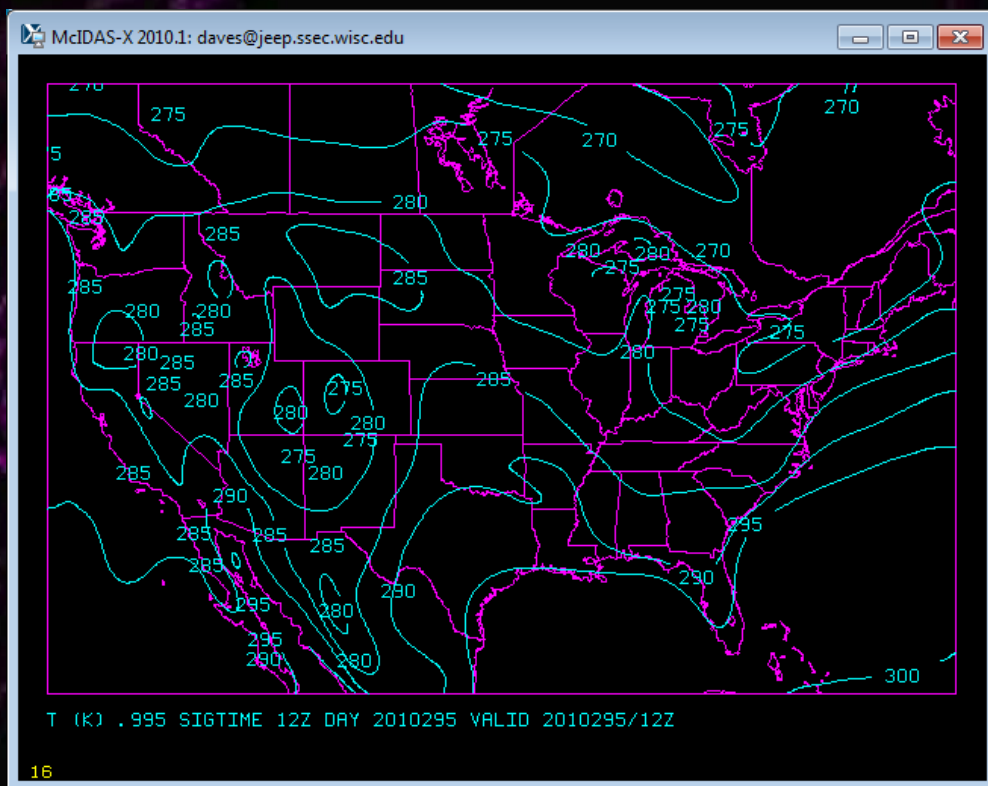
EU TAB

- RGB values for each brightness value
- Portable to other software packages - AWIPS

```
McIDAS-X 2010.1: daves@jeep.ssec.wisc.edu
EU TAB WV
Brightness  Blue      Green      Red
  min max   min max   min max   min max
  --- ---   --- ---   --- ---   --- ---
    0 165     0  0     0  0     0  0
 166 193     9 254    9 254    9 254
 194 255    255 255   255 255   255 255
EU: Done
IMA GRA Bounds Switches      Da>
  1  1  1-15                  22 Oct >
```

```
McIDAS-X 2010.1: daves@jeep.ssec.wisc.edu
162      0      0      0
163      0      0      0
164      0      0      0
165      0      0      0
166      9      9      9
167     18     18     18
168     27     27     27
169     36     36     36
170     45     45     45
171     54     54     54
172     63     63     63
173     72     72     72
174     81     81     81
175     91     91     91
176    100    100    100
177    109    109    109
178    118    118    118
179    127    127    127
180    136    136    136
181    145    145    145
182    154    154    154
183    163    163    163
184    173    173    173
185    182    182    182
186    191    191    191
187    200    200    200
188    209    209    209
189    218    218    218
190    227    227    227
191    236    236    236
192    245    245    245
193    254    254    254
194    255    255    255
195    255    255    255
196    255    255    255
197    255    255    255
198    255    255    255
199    255    255    255
200    255    255    255
201    255    255    255
202    255    255    255
203    255    255    255
204    255    255    255
205    255    255    255
IMA GRA Bounds Switches      Da>
  1  1  1-15                  22 Oct >
```

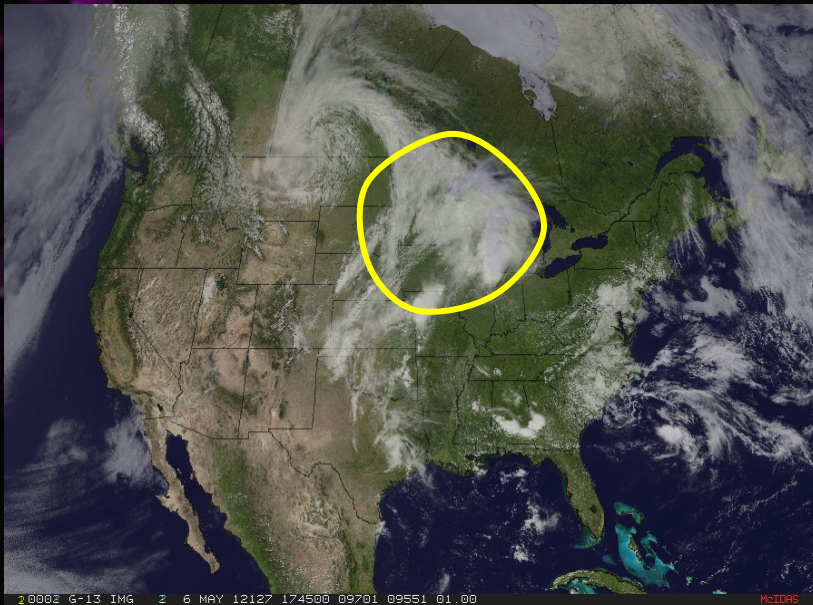

Sigma Levels with Grids



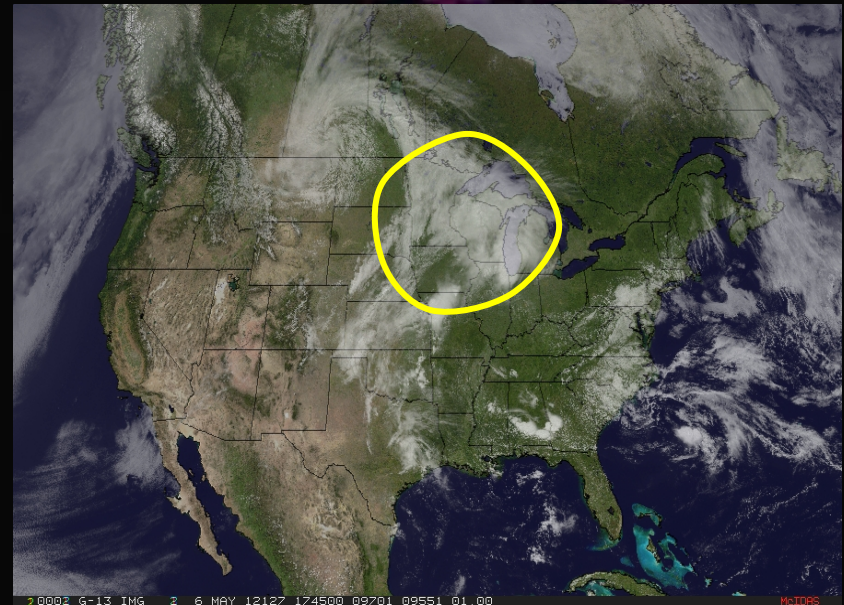
```
GRDDISP RTGRIDS/GFS-GLME1P0D LEV=.995[SIGM] PAR=T DAY=295 TIME=12 FHOUR=0 MAP
GRDDISP: Done with graphic frame 16
GRDDISP - done
IMA GRA Bounds Switches
16 16 random
Date Time T
23 Oct 2010296 02:17:54 0
```

IMGRGB

- New keyword `BASETHRESHOLD=` specifies a brightness threshold for pixels to be considered a map outline. Transparency of satellite image decreased by 50%.



Before



After

McIDAS-XCD 2010.1

- Added support for WSR-88D and TDWR radar products
- Updated the station database, STNDB.CORE
 - 20 new METAR stations
 - 18 oil platforms in the Gulf of Mexico
- Updated the Ship/Buoy/CMAN decoder: Properly decode MISSING wind direction

McIDAS-XCD 2011.1

- Added support for the NAM Fire Weather / IMET nest GRIB files (CONDUIT only)
- Updated the GRIB decoder for NDFD grids
- Updated the SAO/METAR decoder for wind gusts with VRB (variable) designation
- Update the Pilot Report (PIREP) decoder for errors with icing reports
- Updated the station database, STNDB.CORE:
 - 11 new TAF stations
 - Corrected errors in database

McIDAS-XCD 2012.1

- NWS has renamed the Rapid Update Cycle (RUC) forecast model to the Rapid Refresh (RAP) Analysis and Forecast System
- Since RAP and RUC have same model ID numbers, current versions of -XCD will continue to work
- There is an update to the navigation parameters to allow data to be correctly filed into the RTGRIB2/RAP-USLC20KM dataset

McIDAS-XRD

Current and Future

- IMGPARM
- COMP_ALLBAND
- Canada radar decoder
- TAFLIST
- ADDE Servers

IMGPARM

Multi-banded file containing quantities at each pixel:

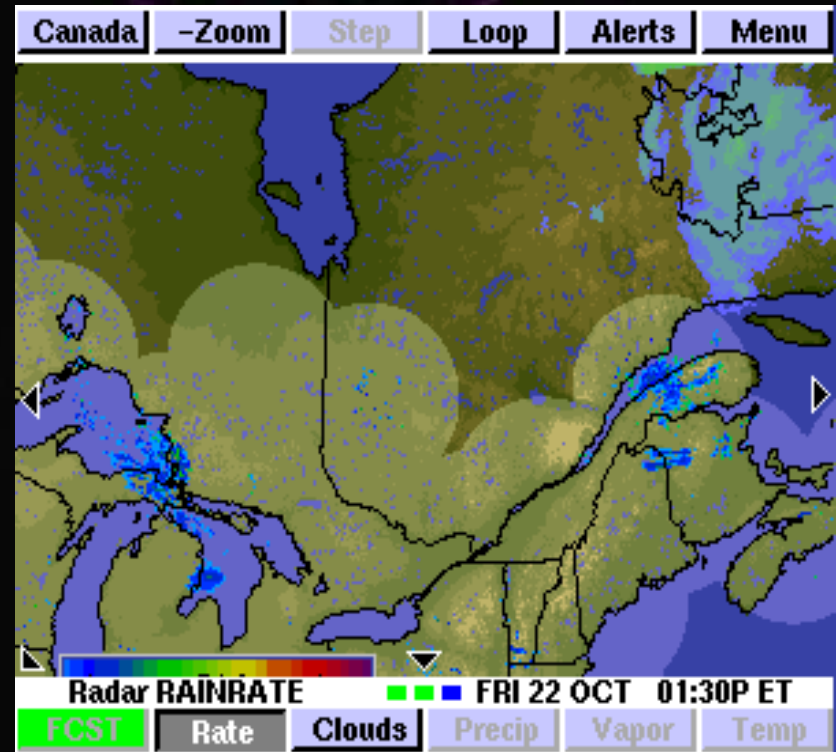
1. Gray scale values
2. Time difference from a nominal time (sec)
3. Distance from satellite subpoint (km)
4. Pixel area (km*km)
5. Satellite Sensor (SS)
6. Wavelength
7. Parallax distance (km*10)
8. Parallax direction (degrees)

COMP_ALLBAND

- Composite satellite image of the highest resolution pixels
- Retains all eight bands from IMGPARM

Canada Radar Decoder

- Decode text data on the Idm
- Converted to McIDAS Area format served via ADDE



TAF LIST

- Decodes Terminal Aerodrome Forecast (TAF)
- Graphical depiction of expected conditions
- PDA Animated Weather

Radar	Fcst	SfcObs	Sat	Cam	Menu
Omaha, Eppley Airfield, US/NE					
Valid: 22 Oct 01:00P - 23 Oct 01:00P CT					
01:00P	Initially ... Wind: SSE 11 Vis: +6.0mi Sky: SCT 10000ft BKN 20000ft				
06:00P	Changing To ... Wind: SSE 10 Vis: +6.0mi Sky: BKN 5000ft				
07:00P	Occasionally ... Wind: SSE 10 Vis: 4.00mi (Fog) Sky: BKN 3000ft Pcp: Lt Rain Shower				
11:00P					
12:00A	Changing To ... Wind: SSE 09 Vis: +6.0mi Sky: SCT 2000ft BKN 5000ft		30% Probability ... Vis: 4.00mi Sky: OVC 2000ft Pcp: Lt Rain Shower		
06:00A	Changing To ... Wind: SSE 07 Vis: 4.00mi (Fog) Sky: OVC 1500ft		Occasionally ... Wind: SSE 07 Vis: 2.00mi (Fog) Sky: BKN 700ft OVC 1500ft		
01:00P					

ADDE Servers

- Clouds from AVHRR Extended (CLAVR-x) products
 - Cloud type
 - SST
 - Volcanic Ash
- GEOCAT products
 - Cloud type
 - Fog mask, probability, and depth

ADDE Servers

- Additional MODIS products from GEOCAT
 - Fog product
 - Volcanic ash

McIDAS-X 2012.1

- Tracking real-time satellite data
- Access pre-KLM AVHRR Level 1b files
- NAV=LALO for AVHRR Level 1b files
- MODIS with bow tie correction
- Updates for COMS data

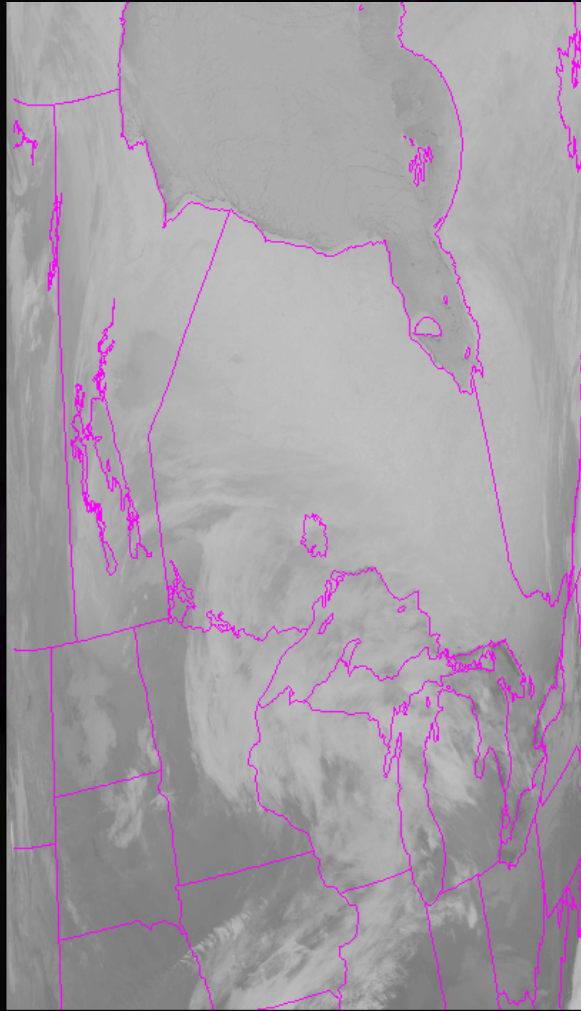
McIDAS-X 2012.1

- ADDE with ssh tunneling
- Updated map files
- Dual polarization radar

Tracking

- User configurable for GVAR and MTSAT
 - Only from SDI-104 ingestor or when reading raw files locally
 - TRACKING= YES/NO; default is set by server administrator with MCTRACK environment variable
 - Initially done for McIDAS-V

Pre-KLM AVHRR Level 1b



NOAA-11
3 January 1989

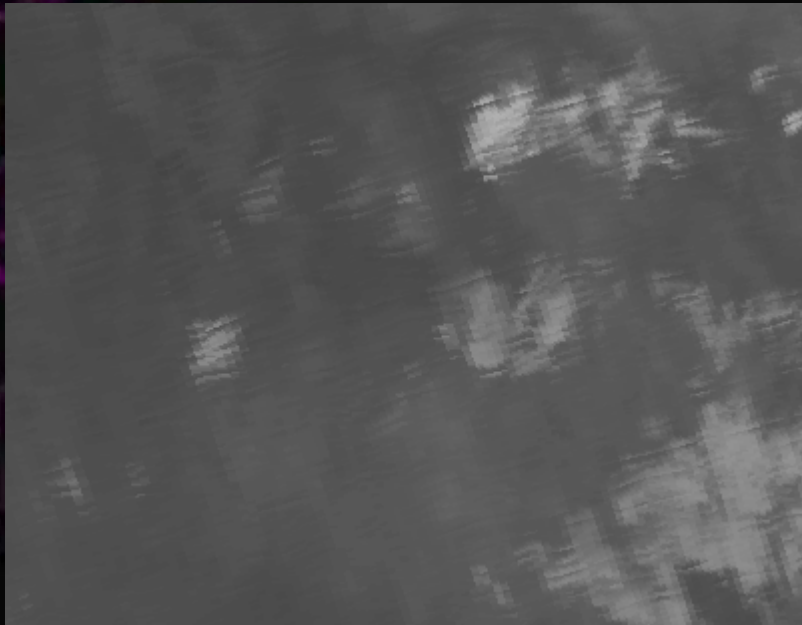
23 NOAA-11 11.0 UM 3 JAN 89 08:10:07 UTC

NAV=LALO for Level 1b files

- NAV=LALO keyword will be valid in IMG* commands to access the lat/lon navigation of AVHRR Level 1b files

Bow Tie Correction

(correction for MODIS scanning using MRTswath)



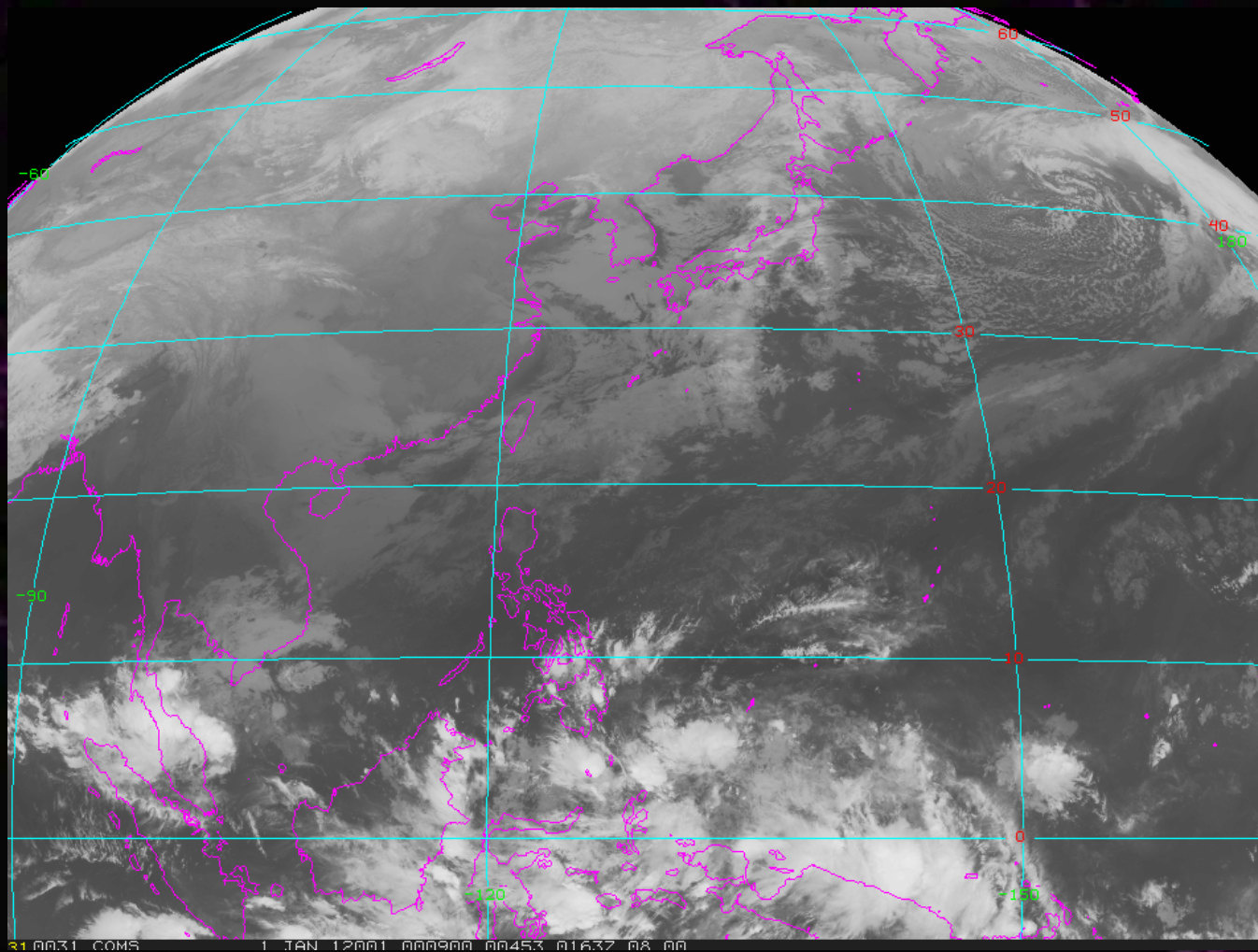
IMGREMAP



Bow tie corrected

COMS

Based on MTSAT HRIT server

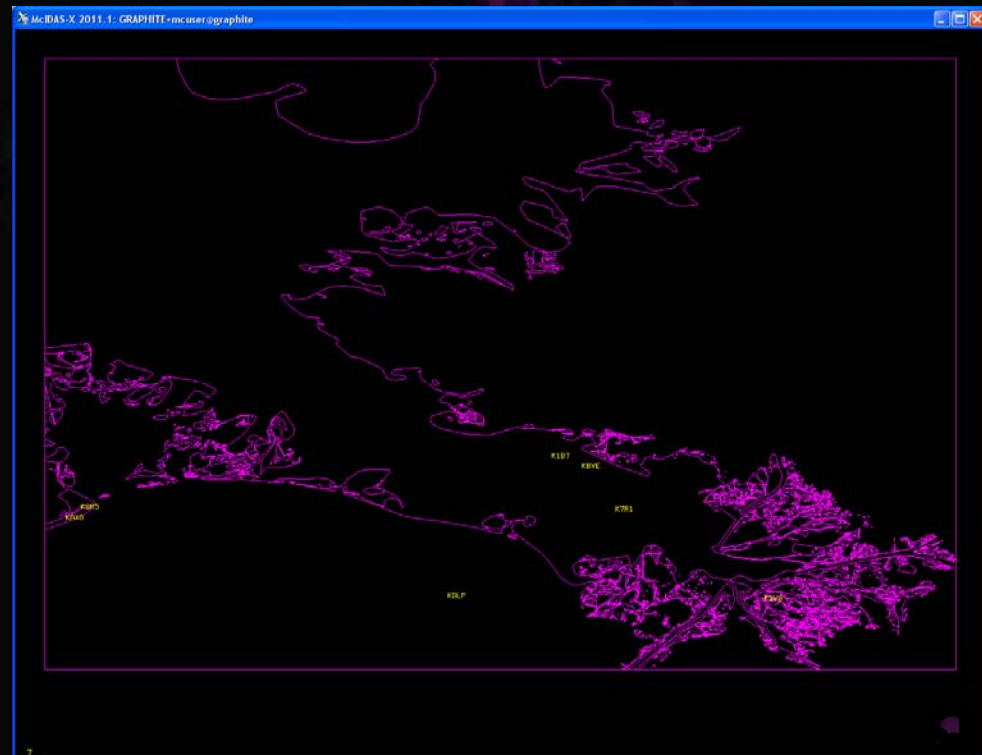
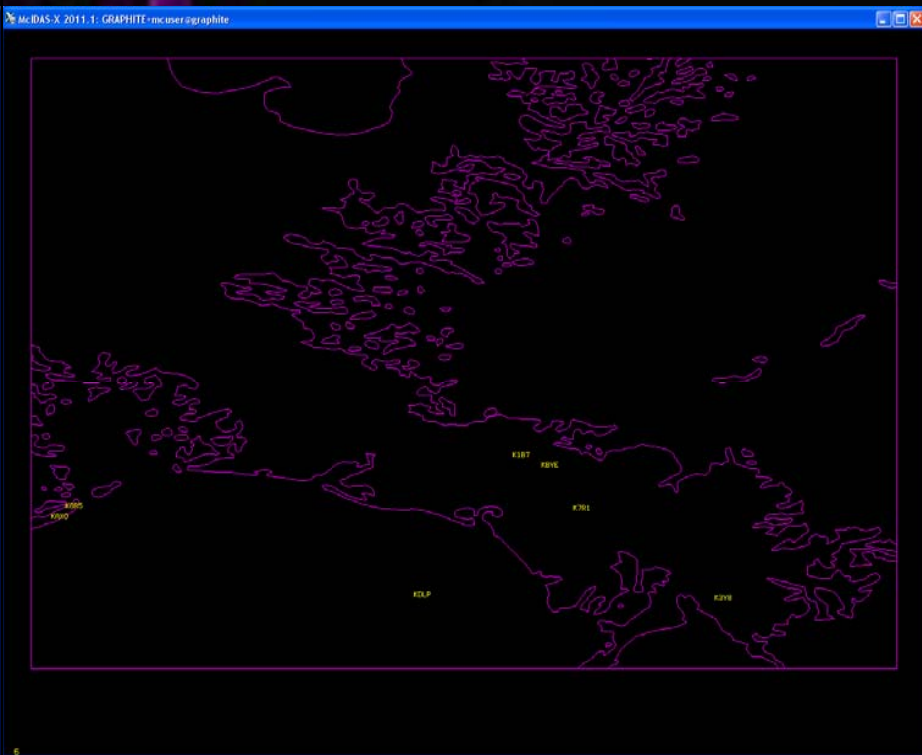


SSH Tunneling with ADDE

- User configurable through `DATALOC`
 - Keywords `SSHADD`, `SSHLIST`, `SSHDEL` used when servers are in a secure environment
 - Funded by JSC who has a two factor authentication requirement

Updated Map Files

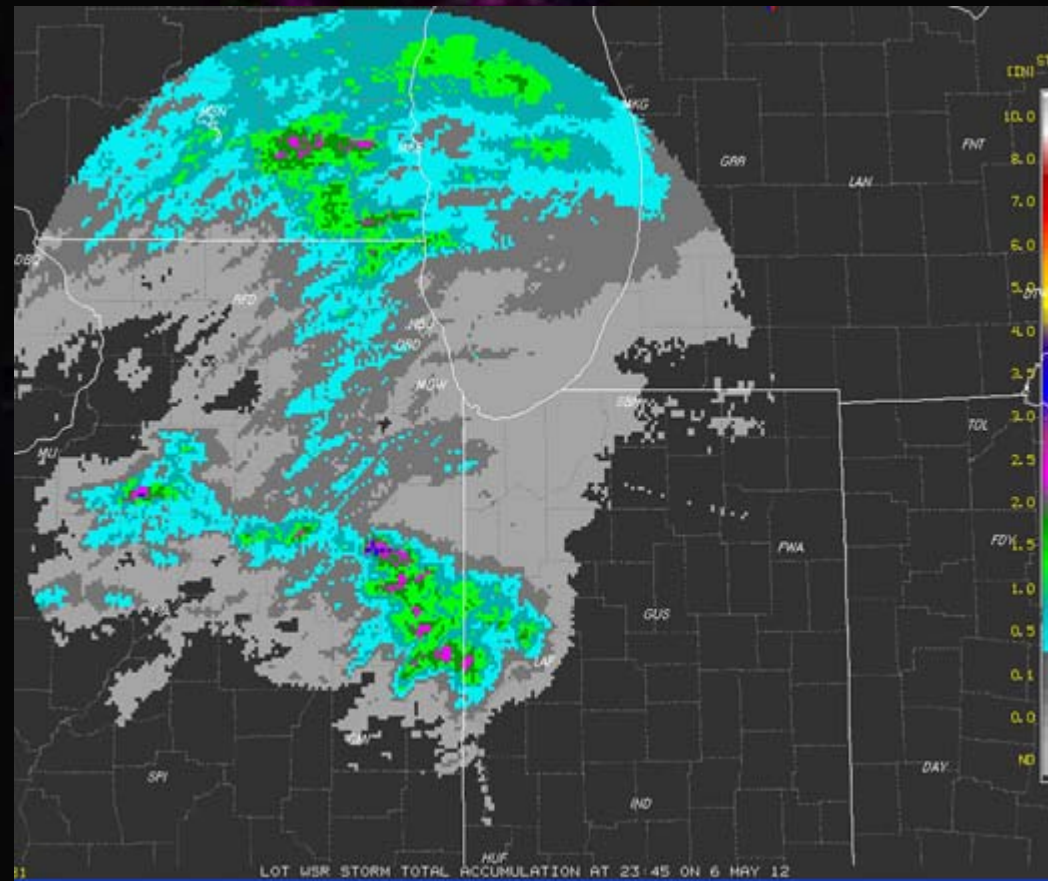
- USCOUNTY.MAP, USZONE.MAP, USSTATE.MAP
 - Better WWDISP & WWLIST performance



NEXRAD Level III Dual Polarization

TABLE 1: WMO HEADINGS FOR WSR-88D RADAR PRODUCT ADDITIONS

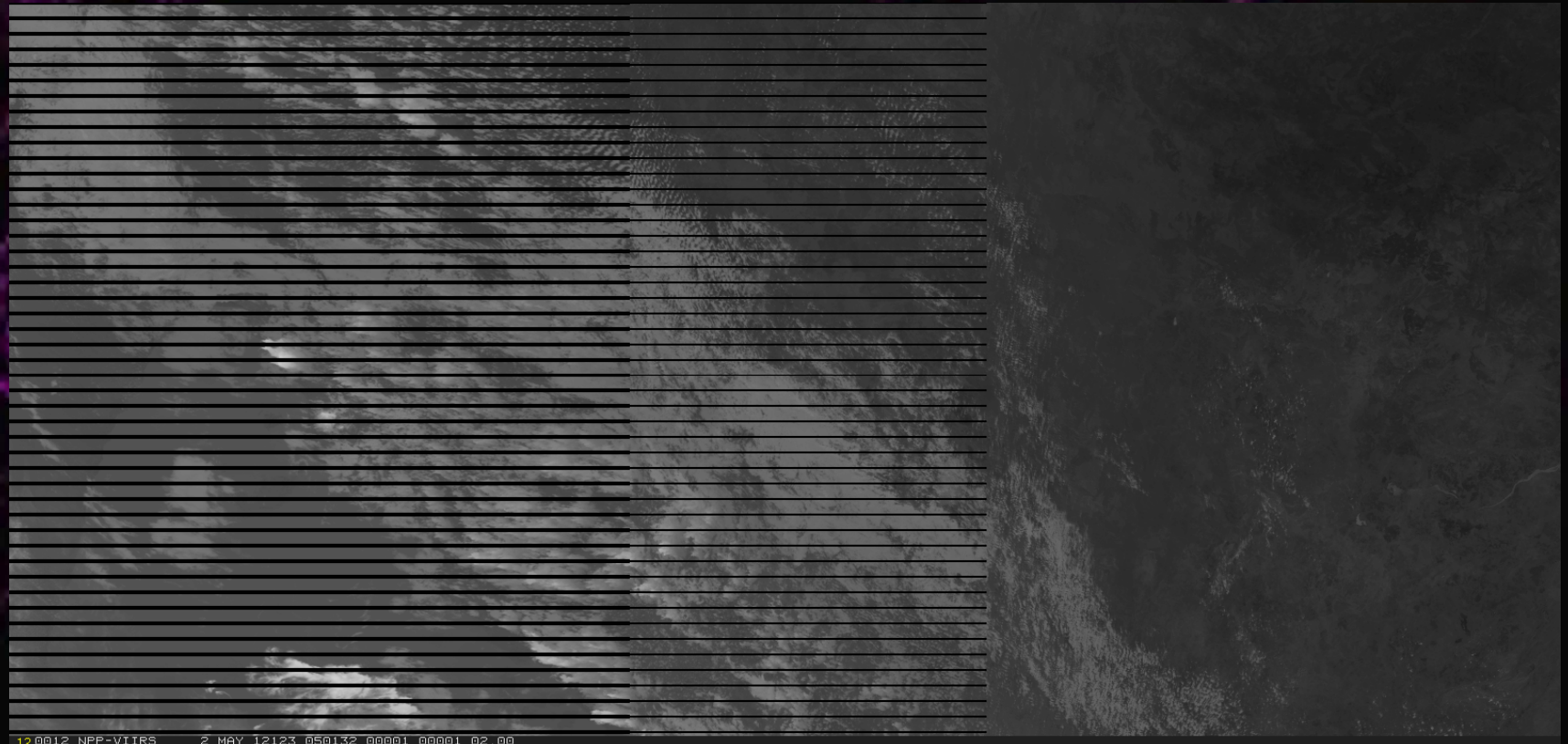
#	TTUSII MNM PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	DIRECTORY
1	SDUS8I NOX DIFFERENTIAL REFLECTIVITY 159/DZD 0.5DEG	DS.159X0
2	SDUS8I NAX DIFFERENTIAL REFLECTIVITY 159/DZD 0.9DEG	DS.159XA
3	SDUS8I N1X DIFFERENTIAL REFLECTIVITY 159/DZD 1.5DEG	DS.159X1
4	SDUS8I NBX DIFFERENTIAL REFLECTIVITY 159/DZD 1.8DEG	DS.159XB
5	SDUS8I N2X DIFFERENTIAL REFLECTIVITY 159/DZD 2.4DEG	DS.159X2
6	SDUS8I N3X DIFFERENTIAL REFLECTIVITY 159/DZD 3.4DEG	DS.159X3
7	SDUS8I NOC CORRELATION COEFFICIENT 161/DCC 0.5DEG	DS.161C0
8	SDUS8I NAC CORRELATION COEFFICIENT 161/DCC 0.9DEG	DS.161CA
9	SDUS8I N1C CORRELATION COEFFICIENT 161/DCC 1.5DEG	DS.161C1
10	SDUS8I NBC CORRELATION COEFFICIENT 161/DCC 1.8DEG	DS.161C2
11	SDUS8I N2C CORRELATION COEFFICIENT 161/DCC 2.4DEG	DS.161C2
12	SDUS8I N3C CORRELATION COEFFICIENT 161/DCC 3.4DEG	DS.161C3
13	SDUS8I NOK SPECIFIC DIFFERENTIAL PHASE 163/DKD 0.5DEG	DS.163K0
14	SDUS8I NAK SPECIFIC DIFFERENTIAL PHASE 163/DKD 0.9DEG	DS.163KA
15	SDUS8I N1K SPECIFIC DIFFERENTIAL PHASE 163/DKD 1.5DEG	DS.163K1
16	SDUS8I NBK SPECIFIC DIFFERENTIAL PHASE 163/DKD 1.8DEG	DS.163KB
17	SDUS8I N2K SPECIFIC DIFFERENTIAL PHASE 163/DKD 2.4DEG	DS.163K2
18	SDUS8I N3K SPECIFIC DIFFERENTIAL PHASE 163/DKD 3.4DEG	DS.163K3
19	SDUS8I NOH HYDROMETEOR CLASSIFICATION 165/DHC 0.5DEG	DS.165H0
20	SDUS8I NAH HYDROMETEOR CLASSIFICATION 165/DHC 0.9DEG	DS.165HA
21	SDUS8I N1H HYDROMETEOR CLASSIFICATION 165/DHC 1.5DEG	DS.165H1
22	SDUS8I NBH HYDROMETEOR CLASSIFICATION 165/DHC 1.8DEG	DS.165HB
23	SDUS8I N2H HYDROMETEOR CLASSIFICATION 165/DHC 2.4DEG	DS.165H2
24	SDUS8I N3H HYDROMETEOR CLASSIFICATION 165/DHC 3.4DEG	DS.165H3
25	SDUS8I NOM MELTING LAYER 166/ML 0.5DEG	DS.166M0
26	SDUS8I NAM MELTING LAYER 166/ML 0.9DEG	DS.166MA
27	SDUS8I N1M MELTING LAYER 166/ML 1.5DEG	DS.166M1
28	SDUS8I N2M MELTING LAYER 166/ML 1.8DEG	DS.166MB
29	SDUS8I N2M MELTING LAYER 166/ML 2.4DEG	DS.166M2
30	SDUS8I N3M MELTING LAYER 166/ML 3.4DEG	DS.166M3
32	SDUS8I HHC HYBRID SCAN HYDROMETEOR CLASSIFIC. 177/HHC	DS.177HH
33	SDUS8I OHA ONE HOUR ACCUMULATION 169/OHA	DS.169OH
34	SDUS8I DAA DIGITAL ACCUMULATION ARRAY 170/DAA	DS.170AA
35	SDUS3I PTA STORM TOTAL ACCUMULATION 171/STA	DS.171ST
36	SDUS8I DTA DIGITAL STORM TOTAL ACCUMULATION 172/DSA	DS.172DT
39	SDUS8I DOD DIGITAL ONE HOUR DIFFERENCE 175/DOD	DS.174OD
40	SDUS8I DSD DIGITAL STORM TOTAL DIFFERENCE 175/DSD	DS.175SD



.....and beyond

- VIIRS ADDE Server
 - Prototype: very limited functionality
 - MS2GT (3rd party package) will be used to remove bow tie and store in a reprojected Area file.
- Next generation ADDE servers

VIIRS ADDE Server



Left half of VIIRS granule with bowtie deletion

Next Generation ADDE

- Still in the planning stage
- Expecting the servers to be based on Java:
 - Make use of McIDAS-V file adapters
 - Interface to the netCDF 4 library
 - All data formats that McIDAS-V can read locally, will also work remotely